

# Calculate and post Inventory Reserve

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The responsibility area is assigned to

**Service center RtR**

For questions related to Calculate and post Inventory Reserve you can contact :

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### Responsibility Area & Process



#### Inventory Depreciation Rules

[SBS-FRM-DRTR-03-017 Inventory Depreciation Rules.xlsx](#)

[PF1 inventory Depreciation rules](#)

- Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value (IFRS) based on the most reliable evidences available at the date of the estimation.
- Impairment of inventories in case of:
  - Damage;
  - Obsolescence;
  - Sales price fall;
  - Increase of necessary cost for completion or sale.
- Impairments are posted in the fiscal year the event occurs and as well the reversals.
- Impairments for slow moving are not accepted unless it can be proved that sales prices decrease in line with age or movements of products (IFRS).
- No impairment for strategic materials and for materials with unit value > 15000 € and lifetime > 12 months (= tangible assets).
- No automatic posting in accounting (we keep the unit gross value of each material).
- Periodicity: mandatory once in a year but more usually quarterly.
- Possible to group materials similar or linked together (e.g. same product line), but not appropriate to group a whole activity sector or geographical zone.

#### A) There are two types of flow that are function of the materials:

- 1) **For the industrial supplies:** The program edits a proposition of the stock depreciation, based on a search notion of the last effective issue date of the stock.
- 2) **The other materials:** Primary goods, merchandises, half-finished products and end products, packaging. The system proceeds in three phases to execute the proposition of the depreciation:
  - a) Calculate depreciation based on the **coverage rate**,
  - b) Calculate depreciation based on the **market price**,
  - c) Edit a proposition that uses those **2 calculations**.

#### B) There are 2 types of Inventory Impairment:

- 1) **Rotation Depreciation** : Calculation of a percentage of impairment based on
  - a) Last consumption date or last "first acquisition" date for industrial supplies,

b) Monthly average consumption on the analysis period for other materials,

Only if: Range of coverage > 0. Percentage of inventory value at Material Price (MP)

**2) Financial Depreciation:** It is based on the **Market Value or Net Realizable Value (NRV\_S)** of the last 12 months.

Calculation based on COPA:

$$\text{NRV\_S} = [\text{Net Sales (B00)} + \text{Add.N.Sales Int (B20)} - \text{Sales Commissions (C10)} - \text{Freight Costs (C20)} - \text{Royalties (C40)}] / \text{Invoice Quantity (A01)}$$

Only used for finished products (Z150) and trading goods (Z130).

Only if: Net Realizable Value (NRV\_S) < Material Price "end of period of reference" (MP). Financial Impairment = (MP – NRV\_S) x Inventory Quantity.

#### Calculation of Provisions for Inventory Impairment

Financial depreciation = 0

- Rotation provision = Rotation depreciation
- Financial provision = 0

Rotation depreciation = 0

- Rotation provision = 0
- Financial provision = Financial depreciation

Rotation depreciation > Financial depreciation

- Financial provision = Financial depreciation
- Rotation provision = Rotation depreciation – Financial depreciation

Rotation depreciation < Financial depreciation

- Financial provision = Financial depreciation
- Rotation provision = 0

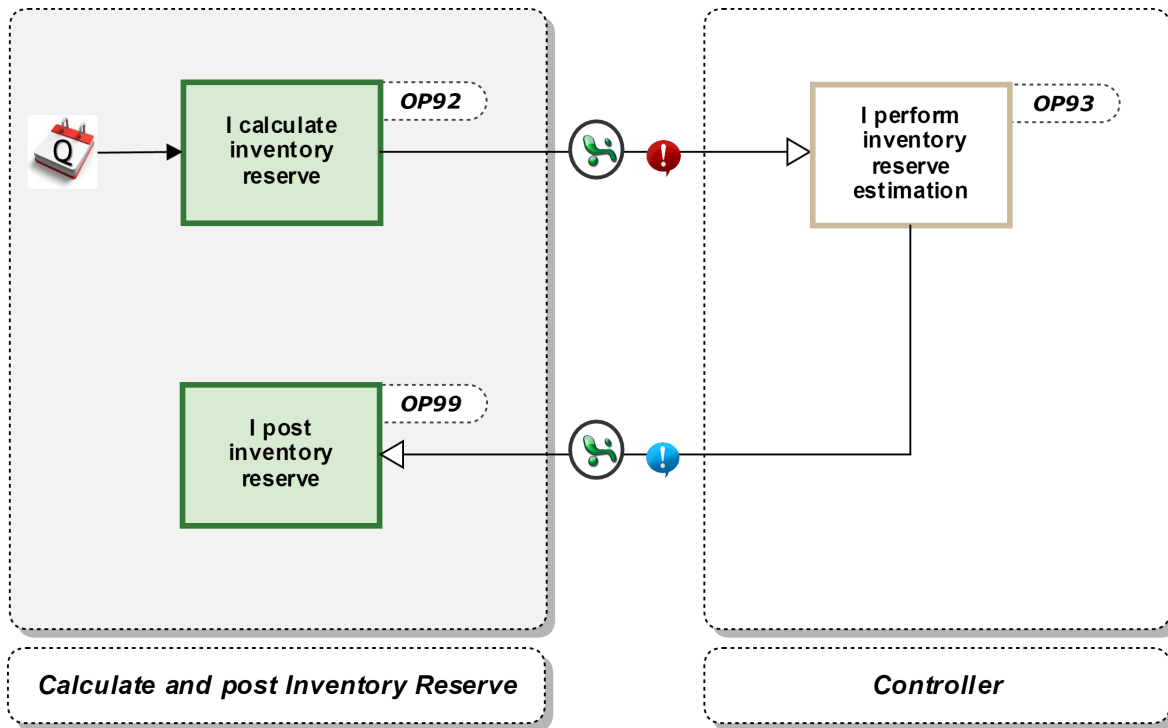
**There are 2 types of Inventory Impairment:**

**1) Rotation Depreciation :** Calculation of a percentage of impairment based on

- a) Last consumption date or last "first acquisition" date for industrial supplies,
- b) Monthly average consumption on the analysis period for other materials,

**2) Financial Depreciation (LCM):** It is based on the **Market Value or Net Realizable Value (NRV\_S)** of the last 12 months.

1. Only used for finished products (Z100) and trading goods (Z101).
2. Only if: Net Realizable Value (NRV\_S) < Material Price "end of period of reference" (MP). Financial Impairment = (MP – NRV\_S) x Inventory Quantity.



## Operating procedures

- [I post inventory reserve](#)

## Local procedures

### Content by label

There is no content with the specified labels